



**Karolinska
Institutet**

Course syllabus for

Ocular Anatomy, Physiology and Diseases 1, 7.5 credits

Ögats anatomi, fysiologi och sjukdomar 1, 7.5 hp

This course has been cancelled, for further information see Transitional provisions in the last version of the syllabus.

Please note that the course syllabus is available in the following versions:

Spring2013 , Autumn2013 , Autumn2015 , Spring2017 , Autumn2017

Course code	1OP043
Course name	Ocular Anatomy, Physiology and Diseases 1
Credits	7.5 credits
Form of Education	Higher Education, study regulation 2007
Main field of study	Optometry
Level	G1 - First cycle 1
Grading scale	Pass with distinction, Pass, Fail
Department	Department of Clinical Neuroscience
Decided by	Programnämnd 8
Decision date	2012-05-08
Revised by	Programnämnd 8
Last revision	2013-05-07
Course syllabus valid from	Autumn 2013

Specific entry requirements

MaB, FyA, KeA and BiA (or NkB)

Objectives

After the course, the student should be able to:

- 1) describe and account for the embryology of the eye
- 2) describe and explain the osteology of the orbit, and its blood supply and innervation.
- 3) describe and account for the sclera the cornea, the conjunctiva and limbus/the border between the cornea and the conjunctiva and their structure and function,
- 4) describe and account for the lens and uvea

- 5) describe and account for media/chambers and accommodation,
- 6) describe and account for human ocular accommodation – how it be stimulated and changes with age, and describe and account for pupil reactions and how these are connected with the accommodation
- 7) carry out and interpret pressure measurements
- 8) describe and account for the external parts of the eye (eyelids and lachrymal system),
- 9) describe and account for the structure and function of the tear film and measure the stability of the tear film (break-up-time, BUT),
- 10) describe and account for the external muscles – their process, function, movement and innervation and vascular supply of the eye
- 11) list and differential diagnose injuries and diseases in the main parts of the eye
- 12) carry out and interpret pupil reactions and
- 13) carry out slit-lamp examination of the main parts of the eye.

And, as part of the general teaching of scientific knowledge, that the student should be able to show:

- 14) ability to distinguish knowledge at the scientific level
- 15) describe different scientific types of publications and about the disciplinary foundation of the field
- 16) ability to distinguish and combine relevant information from scientific literature and to discuss new facts, phenomena and issues and
- 17) ability to orally and in writing account for and discuss information, problems and solutions in dialogue with different groups.

Aim 14-17 should be seen in relation to the document "Vetenskaplig strimma Optikerprogrammet".

Content

The course contains of the following parts: Anatomy, physiology and diseases in the main parts and study of the eye and evaluation of main segments. In addition to this the course is part of the teaching of general scientific knowledge within the program. In connection with this the students will continue to specialize within scholarship scholarship and best practice and scientific communication. They will also develop his knowledge and understanding, his skills and abilities his judgement and his scientific thought- and attitude in relation to optometry and a lifelong learning. The teaching of general scientific knowledge is described in separate document.

The course is divided into three (3) part:

Clinical Work, 2 hp Include written assignments and group assignment and clinical work. **Theoretical understanding, 4 hp** Comprises a theoretical understanding and application of the subject-specific contents of the course. **Investigative Techniques, 1.5 hp** Including the ability to carry out clinical practical methodology.

Teaching methods

The course comprises self-study, demonstrations, laboratory sessions, theoretical overviews (in the form of lectures, seminars, Case methods, practical exercises), study visits and written assignments. The students are given a possibility to train practical skills but must take a great responsibility themselves.

Examination

The examination comprises:

Part 1, Clinical work, examines the learning outcomes 1 up to 17. Compulsory participation applies at demonstrations, test, laboratory sessions, seminars, study visits and at practical/clinical exercises. In case of absence, measures to be taken are discussed with the course director. The part is graded according to the scale Fail/Pass.

Part 2, Theoretical understanding, examines the learning outcomes 1 up to 17. The part is examined with written/oral examination. The part is graded according to the scale Fail/Pass/Pass with distinction.

Part 3, Examination methodology, examine aim 13 in the form of practical test in biomicroscopy. The part is graded according to the scale Fail/Pass

The whole course is graded according to the scale Fail/Pass/Pass with distinction. A Pass grade requires a Pass grade in all the parts. For a Pass with distinction, a Pass grade in parts 1 and 3, and Pass with distinction in part 2 are required.

Criteria for assessing practical tests are established in separate documents.

A student who fails the regular examination has the right to participate at additional five examinations. If the student fails six examinations/test there will be no additional examination. As an examination, the times that the student has participated the same test are counted. Submission of blank exam is counted as an examination. Examination to which the student has registered but not participated in is not counted as an examination.

Transitional provisions

If the course is closed down or undergoes major changes, students who have not completed the course are given the possibility, during four semesters from the date when the student first registered in the course, to be examined under the then current syllabus. After four semesters, the student is examined under the new syllabus.

Other directives

Course evaluation will be carried out in accordance with the guidelines established by the Board of Higher Education.

Teaching in English can occur.

Literature and other teaching aids

Saude, Trygve

Ocular anatomy and physiology

London : Blackwell Science, cop. 1993 - vii, 168 s.

ISBN:0-632-03599-4 LIBRIS-ID:9066980

[Library search](#)

Clinical ophthalmology : a systematic approach

Kanski, Jack J.; Bowling, Brad; Nischal, Ken K.; Pearson, Andrew

7. ed. : Edinburgh : Butterworth-Heinemann, 2011 - ix, 909 s.

ISBN:978-0-7020-4093-1 (hbk.) LIBRIS-ID:12189545

[Library search](#)

Lönwe, Bo

Ögonsjukdomar i primärvården

Tornqvist, Kristina; Bengtsson-Stigmar, Elisabeth

[Ny utg.] : Malmö : Leo Pharma Nordic, cop. 2005 - 123 s.

ISBN:91-974368-4-4 LIBRIS-ID:10697668

[Library search](#)

Bergmansson, Jan P.G

Clinical ocular anatomy and physiology

Texas eye research and technology center, 2009 - 218 p

ISBN:13:978-0-9800-708-1-1

[Library search](#)

Ehlers, Justis P.; Shah, Chirag P.

The Wills eye manual : office and emergency room diagnosis and treatment of eye disease.

5th ed. /b editors, Justis P. Ehlers, Chirag P. Shah ; associate editors, Gregory L. Fenton, Eliza N.

Hoskins, Heather : Philadelphia : Wolters Kluwer / Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, c2008. - xvii, 455 p.

ISBN:978-0-7817-6962-4 LIBRIS-ID:11823109

[Library search](#)

Lang, Gerhard K.

Ophthalmology : a short textbook

Stuttgart : Thieme, 2000 - xviii, 586 s.

ISBN:3-13-126161-7 LIBRIS-ID:4669549

[Library search](#)

Remington, Lee Ann

Clinical anatomy of the visual system

2. ed. : St. Louis; Mo : Elsevier Butterworth Heinemann, cop. 2005 - xi, 292 s.

ISBN:0-7506-7490-3 LIBRIS-ID:10417778

[Library search](#)