



**Karolinska  
Institutet**

Course syllabus for

# **Clinical Optometry 1, 7.5 credits**

Optimetrisk klinik 1, 7.5 hp

This course syllabus is valid from spring 2024.

Please note that the course syllabus is available in the following versions:

Spring2021 , Spring2024 , Spring2025

Course code	1OP076
Course name	Clinical Optometry 1
Credits	7.5 credits
Form of Education	Higher Education, study regulation 2007
Main field of study	Optometry
Level	G2 - First cycle 2
Grading scale	Pass with distinction, Pass, Fail
Department	Department of Clinical Neuroscience
Decided by	Education committee CNS
Decision date	2020-10-14
Revised by	Education committee CNS
Last revision	2023-09-26
Course syllabus valid from	Spring 2024

## **Specific entry requirements**

Passed results of at least 45 credits from the Study Programme in Optometry's semester 1 and 2.

Students who have failed their VIL (clinical training opportunity) after demonstrating serious deficiencies in understanding, skill, or professional attitude, and done this to the degree that client or patient safety or client/ patient/ employer trust for the healthcare have been jeopardised, will qualify for a new VIL opportunity only after completion of an individual action plan.

## **Objectives**

After the course, the student should be able to

- 1) based on the optician's role as referring part in the health care be able to write a relevant referral to correct instance and reflect on official report comment
- 2) perform complete vision screening according to laws and regulations, analyse and reflect on research results in relation to different optometric case types and be able to prescribe patient adapted optometric care
- 3) describe, apply and analyse methods for examination binocular functions and evaluate outcome and prescribe treatment

- 4) apply methods to examine and evaluate the anterior and posterior segments of the eye and be able to analyse the result in relation to different pathological conditions
- 5) perform, interpret and analyse vision field (perimetry) and fundus image and be able to see relationships between structure and function
- 6) perform, interpret and analyse OCT- measurements and be able to see relationships between structure and function
- 7) describe, apply and analyse methods to evaluate dry eyes and recommend treatment
- 8) based on a global health perspective be able to understand and evaluate occurrence and differences in refraction development among individuals
- 9) reason about sustainable development as concept knowledge field and as an integrated (ecological, economic and social) perspective on social progress and man's interplay with nature - particularly in an optometric perspective.

In addition to the above the student should, in a level-suited optometry-, care- and scientific perspective, be able to

- 10) show high ability to search, collect and evaluate information at the scientific level and discuss phenomena critically, issues and situations
- 11) demonstrate the ability to follow the knowledge development and identify his need of additional knowledge acquisition to continuously develop his skills in the optometry included knowledge of the disciplinary foundation of the optometry
- 12) independently identify, formulate and solve problems in writing, and carry out assignments within given time frames, and
- 13) formulate scientific text in writing.

Aim 10-13 should be seen in relation to the document "Vetenskaplig strimma Optikerprogrammet" (Scientific Streak of the Optometry Program).

## Content

The course contains the following parts: case analysis of binocular deviations (including amblyopia, eccentric fixation, suppression, ARC, HARC, micro thopia and their tests and treatment), dynamic retinoscopy, measurement with a prism bar and interpretation and analysis of the OCT. Large focus is also placed on complete vision screening on external patients, recipe/referrals, prescription, visual field, fundus, binocular vision, screening methods and dry eyes in connection with clinical training opportunity (VIL).

In addition to this the course is part of the teaching of general scientific knowledge within the program. In relation to teaching of general scientific knowledge, the students continue to broaden their knowledge related to the scientific base of optometry, science and proven experience and scientific communication. They also develop their knowledge and understanding, skills and abilities, their judgement, scientific thought and attitude, in relation to optometry and a lifelong learning. The teaching of general scientific knowledge is described in a separate document.

The course is divided in the following three modules:

### **Clinical work, 3.0 hp**

Grading scale: GU

The module includes VIL, portfolio, and formative assessment of clinical proficiencies and patient care and case examination.

### **Theoretical understanding, 2.5 hp**

Grading scale: VU

The module includes theoretical understanding and renewal of the topic-specific contents of the course.

## Scientific development, 2.0 hp

Grading scale: GU

The module includes assignments in KI's virtual learning environment, the scientific streak and written assignments.

## Teaching methods

The course includes self-study, demonstrations, test, laboratory sessions, theoretical overviews (e.g. lectures, seminars, flipped classroom, case methods), practical/ clinical exercises (VIL), portfolio and written assignments. The students are given a possibility to train practical skills but must take a great responsibility themselves.

## Examination

The course is examined in the following way:

*Module 1, Clinical work*, examines the learning outcomes 1 up to 8.

- a) continuous examination of clinical proficiencies and patient care in connection with VIL (Fail/Pass)
- b) compulsory portfolio according to instructions
- c) case examination (Fail/Pass)
- d) compulsory seminars and demonstrations as per schedule

The module is given the grade Fail or Pass. The grade Pass requires Pass on examination assignment a) and c), and fulfillment of compulsory course elements.

*Module 2, Theoretical understanding*, examines the learning outcomes 1 up to 16.

- a) written examination (Fail/Pass/Pass with distinction)

Re-examination may take place orally.

- b) compulsory seminars and demonstrations as per schedule

The module is given the grade Fail, Pass or Pass with distinction. The grade Pass requires Pass on written examination, and fulfillment of compulsory course elements. Pass with distinction requires Pass with distinction on written examination, and fulfillment of compulsory course elements.

*Module 3, Scientific development*, examines the learning outcomes 1-16.

- a) compulsory assignments in KI's virtual learning environment
- b) written assignments (Fail/Pass)
- c) compulsory seminars and demonstrations as per schedule, a part of the scientific streak of the programme

The module is given the grade Fail or Pass. The grade Pass requires Pass on all written assignments b), and fulfillment of compulsory course elements.

### Course grade

The entire course is given the grade Fail (U), Pass (G) or Pass with distinction (VG).

The grade Pass on the entire course requires Pass on all modules. Pass with distinction requires Pass on module 1 and 3, and Pass with distinction on module 2.

### Course grade

The entire course is given the grade Fail (U), Pass (G) or Pass with distinction (VG).

The grade Pass on the entire course requires Pass on all modules.

Pass with distinction requires Pass on module 1 and 3, and Pass with distinction on module 2.

### Absence from or unfulfillment of compulsory course element

The examiner decides whether, and if so how, absence from or unfulfillment of compulsory course elements can be made up for. Study results cannot be reported until the student has participated in or fulfilled compulsory course elements, or compensated for any absence/ failure to fulfill in accordance

with instructions from the examiner. Absence from or unfulfillment of a compulsory course element may imply that the student can not retake the element until the next time the course is offered.

#### *Limitation of the number of practical test or training sessions*

Students who do not pass a regular examination are entitled to re-sit the examination on five more occasions. If the student has carried out six failed tests, no further examination opportunity is given. Each occasion the student participates in the same test counts as an examination. In case a student is registered for an examination but does not attend, this is not regarded as an examination. To be valid for judgement, the examination must be submitted at the given time, or the student will be referred to the next examination occasion.

Regarding VIL, the number of times a student has the right to participate/go through the course and be assessed on the same is limited to two (2) times.

#### *Guidelines in case of failure*

The examiner may, with immediate effect, interrupt a student's clinical placement (or equivalent) if the student demonstrates such serious deficiencies in knowledge, skills or attitude that patient safety or patient confidence in healthcare is at risk. If a clinical placement is interrupted in this way the student is deemed to have failed that element and to have used up one clinical placement opportunity. In such cases, an individual action plan should be set up stating which activities and tests are required before the student is qualified for a new clinical placement on the course.

#### *Possibility of exception from the course syllabus' regulations on examination*

If there are special grounds, or a need for adaptation for a student with a disability, the examiner may decide to deviate from the syllabus's regulations on the examination form, the number of examination opportunities, the possibility of supplementation or exemptions from the compulsory section/s of the course etc. Content and learning outcomes as well as the level of expected knowledge, skills and attitudes may not be changed, removed or reduced.

## **Transitional provisions**

If the course is cancelled or goes through substantial changes, information about interim regulations will be stated here.

## **Other directives**

Course evaluation takes place in accordance with KI's local guidelines. Compilation of the students' answers in course questionnaires and the course coordinator's analysis of these are published on KI's public course web.

Some teaching may be in English.

## **Literature and other teaching aids**

### ***Mandatory literature***

*Benjamin, William J.; Borish, Irvin M.*

#### **Borish's clinical refraction**

2nd ed. : St. Louis, Mo. : Butterworth-Heinemann/Elsevier, c2006. - xviii, 1694 p.

ISBN:0-7506-7524-1 LIBRIS-ID:10580274

[Library search](#)

*Scheiman, Mitchell; Wick, Bruce*

#### **Clinical management of binocular vision : heterophoric, accommodative, and eye movement disorders**

Fourth edition. : Philadelphia, Pennsylvania : Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2014 - ix, 722 pages  
ISBN:9781451175257 LIBRIS-ID:16337727

[Library search](#)

**VISUAL FIELD DIGEST. A guide to perimetry and the Octopus perimeter, 6th ed.**

*Racette, Lyne; Fischer, Monika; Bebie, Hans; Holló, Gábor; Johnson, Chris A.; Matsumoto, Chota*

Haag-Streit AG, Köniz, Switzerland, 2017

URL:

[https://www.haag-streit.com/fileadmin/Haag-Streit\\_USA/Visual\\_Field\\_Digest\\_6th\\_edition\\_2017.pdf](https://www.haag-streit.com/fileadmin/Haag-Streit_USA/Visual_Field_Digest_6th_edition_2017.pdf)

***Reference literature***

*Rabbetts, Ronald B.*

**Clinical visual Optics**

4.ed. : Edinburgh : Elsevier/Butterworth Heinemann, 2007 - 470 p

ISBN:9780750688741

[Library search](#)

**Clinical procedures in primary eye care**

*Elliott, David B.*

3rd ed. : Edinburgh ; a New York : Elsevier/Butterworth Heinemann, 2007 - xii, 342 p.

ISBN:978-0-7506-8896-3 LIBRIS-ID:11008167

[Library search](#)

*Grosvenor, Theodore P*

**Primary care optometry**

5th ed. : St. Louis : Butterworth-Heinemann/Elsevier, 2007 - 510 p.

ISBN:978-0-7506-7575-6

[Library search](#)

*Millodot, Michel*

**Dictionary of optometry and visual science**

7. ed. : Oxford : Butterworth-Heinemann, 2009 - 409 p

ISBN:978-0-7020-2958-5

[Library search](#)

*Evans, Bruce J. W.; Pickwell, David.t Binocular vision anomalies*

**Pickwell's binocular vision anomalies**

5. ed. /b Bruce J.W. Evans : Edinburgh ; a New York : Elsevier Butterworth Heinemann, 2007 - 454 s.

ISBN:978-0-7506-8897-0 LIBRIS-ID:10659509

[Library search](#)

**Clinical ophthalmology : a systematic approach**

*Kanski, Jack J.; Bowling, Brad; Nischal, Ken K.; Pearson, Andrew*

7. ed. : Edinburgh : Butterworth-Heinemann, 2011 - ix, 909 s.

ISBN:978-0-7020-4093-1 (hbk.) LIBRIS-ID:12189545

[Library search](#)

*Steinman, Scott B.; Steinman, Barbara A.; Garzia, Ralph P.*

**Foundations of binocular vision : a clinical perspective**

New York : McGraw-Hill Co., c2000. - xi, 345 p.

ISBN:978-0-8385-2670-5 (alk. paper) LIBRIS-ID:11950260

[Library search](#)